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Class-6th NOUNS

Recap

- ❖ There are four types of nouns : Common, proper, collective and abstract.
- ❖ Nouns that refer to persons, animals or things in general are called *common nouns*.
- ❖ *Proper nouns* are special names we give to people, places, animals and things.
- ❖ Proper nouns always begin with a capital letter.
- ❖ Nouns can also be classified into abstract and concrete nouns.
- ❖ An *abstract noun* names an idea, event, quality, or concept such as courage, excitement, etc.
- ❖ They exist only in our mind and are not recognisable through our senses like other forms of nouns.
- ❖ *Collective nouns* : The words which denotes the group of persons, animals, and things.
- ❖ You can go through some more examples on common, proper, collective and abstract nouns.

Common noun	Proper noun	Collective noun	Abstract noun
book, table, window, forest, farm, room, bus, chocolate, pencil, movie, pen, computer, worksheet, veranda, statue, paper, writer, poet, doctor, river, animal, lake, picture	India Gate, Delhi, Nile, China, St. Paul, Uttar Pradesh, Sahara Desert, Plateau of Pamir, the Himalayas, the Netherlands, New York, Brahmaputra, Kashmir, Eiffel Tower	bevy, colony, flock, pack, cluster, galaxy, assembly, assortment, collection, bouquet, atlas, list, troupe, band, vine, gang, parliament	pride, wisdom, honesty, clarity, brevity, cleanliness, length, width, bravery, fun, grief, happiness, journey, humanity, boyhood, kingship, kindness, folly, quality, quantity

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Class-6th

Subject – English Grammar

Chapter – 1 Noun (संज्ञा)

Explanation

Recap: Students as we have already study about Noun in our previous class What is Noun?

A noun is that refers to person animal or things

जैसा कि हम कक्षा 1 से ही पढते आ रहे हैं कि संज्ञा (Noun) किसे कहते हैं।

विशेष नामों से बुलाए एवं पहचाने जाने वाले शब्द को संज्ञा कहते हैं

जैसे- Ram, Delhi, Tiger, Book Etc

उपर लिखे गए शब्द संज्ञा कहलाएंगे अब हम आते हैं संज्ञा के प्रकार

पर- ये चार प्रकार के होते हैं-

There are four kinds or types of noun

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Common Noun | जातिवाचक संज्ञा |
| 2. Proper Noun | व्यक्तिवाचक संज्ञा |
| 3. Collective Noun | समूहवाचक संज्ञा |
| 4. Abstract Noun | भाववाचक संज्ञा |

1. Common Noun (जातिवाचक संज्ञा)- जिस शब्द से किसी जाति का बोध होता है ऐसे शब्द को जातिवाचक संज्ञा (Common Noun) कहते हैं।

जैसे- Man, Girls, Cow, Animal, Woman उपर दिए गए शब्दों में हमें विभिन्न प्रकार की जाति का बोध होता है।

जैसे- Man पुरुषजाति इसमें सभी पुरुष जाति आती है हम कह सकते हैं अपने दैनिक जीवन में उपयोग करने वाली सामान भाषा को Common Noun कहते हैं।

2. Proper Noun-(व्यक्तिवाचक संज्ञा)- जिस शब्द से किसी विशेष व्यक्ति, स्थान आदि का बोध होता है उसे व्यक्ति वाचक संज्ञा (Proper Noun) कहते हैं

जैसे- Ram is an intelligent boy.

Delhi is a big city.

Tiger is our National animal.

उपर दिए गए वाक्य में Ram, Delhi, Tiger किसी विशेष व्यक्ति स्थान अथवा जानवर के बारे में बता रहा है।

3. Collective Noun (समूहवाचक संज्ञा)- ऐसे शब्द जो किसी समूह या गणना का बोध कराते हैं उसे Collective Noun (समूहवाचक संज्ञा) कहते हैं।

Ex.- A class of students.

A bunch of grapes.

Flock of sheep.

उपर दिए गये वाक्यों में बच्चों का समूह अंगूर के गुच्छे व भेड़ के झुंड इत्यादि का बोध करा रहे हैं

Ex.- Class Crowd (भीड़), Bunch (गुच्छा), Army (सेना) आदि

4. Abstract Noun (भाववाचक संज्ञा)- An abstract noun is the name of quality, State or action of a person or things.

जिस संज्ञा से हमें किसी वस्तु या व्यक्ति के गुण दशा, कार्य आदि का बोध हो उसे Abstract Noun (भाववाचक संज्ञा) कहते हैं

Ex.- गुण (quality)- honesty, height, beautiful etc.

दशा (State) friendship, Childhood etc.

कार्य (Work) Race laughter, fight etc.

विषय (Subject) philosophy, drawing etc.

मनोभाव(Action) anger, Pleasure etc

Now lets begins our Exercises.

Exercises1.1

[A] Fill all the nouns in the given boxes according through their nouns one Ex. is done for you.

Common noun	Proper noun	Collective noun	Abstract noun
Book, table.	Ram, Delhi	Colony, flock	Honesty, pride

[B] Use the words in the box to answer the questions-

**Journalist, auditor, Anchor
Editor, sportsperson, playwright**

1. Is fond of sport?
2. Writes play?
3. Hosts a show on television stages?
4. Examines accounts officially?
5. Writes for a newspaper or magazine?
6. Edits a newspaper, magazine other periodicals?

[C] Make sentence in your own words given below.

1. Courage-

2. Greed-
3. Happiness-
4. Peace-
5. Fear-
6. Justice-

Exercises 1.2

[A] Choose the correct collective noun from the box to fill in the blanks.

Brood, galaxy, Collection, troop,
warren, regiments, choir, bench,
faculty, board

1. A _____ of singers
2. A _____ of paintings
3. A _____ of magistrates
4. A _____ of soldiers
5. A _____ of rabbits
6. A _____ of stars
7. A _____ of teachers
8. A _____ of monkeys
9. A _____ of directors
10. A _____ of chicks

[B] Read about the following people and identify the quality that they display the words are given in the box.

Kindness, strength, Cruelty,
Patience, Anxiety