

The Sentence

Look at this group of words.

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Do these words together make any sense?

Let us rearrange them in a different order.

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Now, the same group of words makes complete sense. Such a group of words is called a sentence.

A **sentence** is a group of words that are arranged in order to make complete sense. A sentence always begins with a **capital letter** and ends with either a **full stop** (.), a **question mark** (?) or an **exclamation mark** (!).

— Kinds of Sentences —

Sentences are classified in different ways.

Look at these sentences.

1. The personal computer is a wonderful invention •
2. The lion is the king of the jungle •



These sentences state facts or describe some persons or things.

Sentences that make a statement are called **declarative sentences**.
Declarative sentences always end with a full stop (.)

Now observe the following sentences :

1. When will you return from Mumbai ?
2. What is Mani doing ?

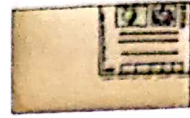


These sentences help us to ask questions.

Sentences that ask questions are called **interrogative sentences**. Interrogative sentences always end with a question mark (?).

Now let's observe the following sentences.

1. Close this door. (**order**)
2. Please, give me your book. (**request**)
3. Always help the needy person. (**advice**)



Sentences that give an order or an advice or make a request are called **imperative sentences**.

Did You Know?

In imperative sentences, sometimes the subject is not stated. For example,

(You) Give me my pen.

(You) Come here.

Now once ago.

1. What a beautiful building!
2. Hurrah! I have won a prize.
3. Alas! I have lost my only daughter.



These sentences show a strong desire, such as surprise, joy or sorrow.

Sentences that express strong feelings are called **exclamatory sentences**. Such sentences or phrases end with an exclamation mark (!).

Testing TIME

A Punctuate the following sentences. Identify the types of sentences as statements (S), questions (Q), commands (C), requests (R) or exclamatory (E) :

1. do not scribble with crayons

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2. please show me where the crossing is
3. a fruit seller sells fruit.
4. why didn't you finish your work
5. i am going to attend a wedding
6. my dog's name is shanky

B Write the sentences again using full stop, exclamation mark and question mark to make meaningful sentences.

1. flowers some smell sweet
2. what wow dress a
3. your where house is
4. is your what the watch time by
5. man all an honest loved is by

C Write the passage again using capital letters and full stops where necessary.

the Taj Mahal is in Agra it is one of the wonders of the world it was constructed by Mughal Emperor Shah Jahan it was built in the living memory of his queen Mumtaz Mahal twenty thousand workmen worked on it for nearly seventeen years to make this wonderful monument.



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Class-4th

Subject – English Grammar

Chapter – 1 The Sentence

Note:- Read your text book carefully fill the exercise and Question answer in your Notebook.

Explanation

First here I will give you one Example like.

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क्या उपर दिए गए वाक्य में कोई अर्थ नहीं बना रहा है, अब हम दूसरा वाक्य लिखते हैं।

जैसे- I study English Grammar at school.

अब इस वाक्य से एक पूर्ण अर्थ बनता है इस वाक्य में, लिखा गया है कि मैं व्याकरण स्कूल में पढ़ता हूँ।

इस प्रकार किसी शब्द के सार्थक समूह को वाक्य कहते हैं

Defination- (A group of word which makes complete sentence.
Such a group of word is called sentence.)

Kind of Sentence

1. Declarative Sentence	निश्चयात्मक वाक्य
2. Interrogative Sentence	प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य
3. Imperative Sentence	आज्ञा सूचक वाक्य
4. Exclamatory Sentence	विस्मयादिबोधक वाक्य

1. Declarative sentence (निश्चयात्मक वाक्य)- ऐसे शब्द या वाक्य जो किसी व्यक्ति या वस्तु की निश्चित या उसकी सत्यता बताते हैं उसे निश्चयात्मक वाक्य कहते हैं।

जैसे- The lion is the king of jungle.

इस वाक्य में Lion के बारे में बताया गया है कि वह Jungle का राजा (King) है।

2. Interrogative sentence-(प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)- ऐसे वाक्य जिसमें प्रश्न पूछने का कार्य किया जाता है उसे प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य कहते हैं?

जैसे- What is your name?

What is Mani doing?

These sentence help to ask Question.

3. Imperative Sentence (आज्ञासूचक वाक्य)- ऐसे वाक्य जिसमें आज्ञा, सलाह, निवेदन इत्यादि भाव प्रकट होते या बोध कराते हैं ऐसे वाक्यों को आज्ञासूचक वाक्य (Imperative Sentence) कहते हैं।

Ex.- Close this door (order)

Please, give me your book (request)

Always help the needy person (Advice)

Sentences that give an order or an Advise or make a request are called imperative sentences.

4. Exclamatory Sentence (विस्मयाबोधक वाक्य)-

ऐसे वाक्य जो मजबूत इच्छाशक्ति अचानक महसूस होने वाला भाव, दुख, खुशी इत्यादि।

Ex. What a beautiful building!

Hurrah! I have won only daughter.

Such sentence or phrases end with an exclamation mark!

Lets begin our.

Exercises1.1

Read Each Sentence carefully and identify each one as (Declarative), (Interrogative), (Imperative) or Exclamatory Sentence.

1. What is your Favourite cartoon? _____
2. **I love getting presents!** _____
3. **Turn the light back on** _____
4. **This movie is funny** _____
5. **My dog name is shanky** _____
6. **Why did not you finish your work?** _____
7. **Wow! What a beautiful dress** _____
8. **A fruit seller Sells fruit** _____
9. **An honest man, is loved by all** _____
10. **Alas! We lose the match** _____

Exercises1.2

[A] Rearrange word to make a complete Sentence.

1. Which / city/ like / do/ you?
2. Cat to the park the walked the?
3. Toys Please, Away your put.
4. Lamp on turned the Mom?
5. Leaves are falling are to the ground the orange and red?
6. Circus town to come?
7. Valley the stroms hit a rain.

Exercises1.3

Write the passage again using capital letters and full stops where necessary.

The taj Mahal is in Agra it is one of the wonders of the world it was constructed by Mughal emperor ShahJahan it was built in the loving memory of his Queen Mumtaz Mahal twenty

thousand workmen worked on it for nearly seventeen years to make this wonderful monument

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